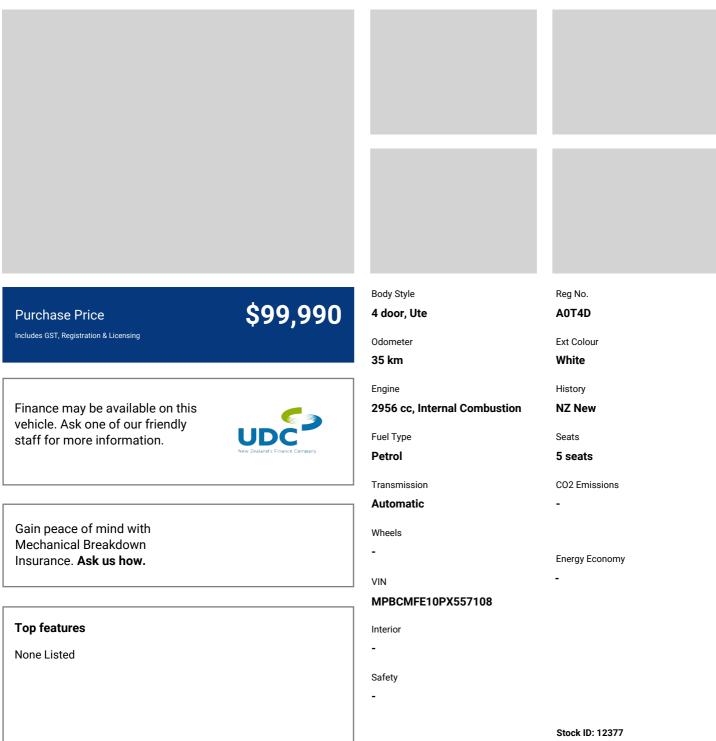
2024 Ford Ranger RAPTOR 3.0P/4WD/10AT



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